

## CHAPTER 3

## DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

TABLE 3.1 Population and growth, 1990–1996

Site	Metropolitan Area Population*			Central City Population		
	1996	1990	% Change	1996	1990	% Change
Albuquerque	670,092	589,131	13.7%	419,681	384,915	9.0%
Amarillo, TX	206,015	187,514	9.9%	169,588	157,571	7.6%
Anchorage	250,505	226,338	10.7%	250,505	226,338	10.7%
Atlanta	3,541,230	2,959,500	19.7%	401,907	393,929	2.0%
Baltimore	7,164,519	6,726,395	6.5%	675,401	736,014	-8.2%
Boise	372,587	295,851	25.9%	152,737	126,685	20.6%
Boston	5,796,488	5,685,763	1.9%	558,394	574,283	-2.8%
Brownsville, TX	315,015	260,120	21.1%	132,091	107,027	23.4%
Buffalo	1,175,240	1,189,340	-1.2%	310,548	328,175	-5.4%
Chicago	8,599,774	8,239,820	4.4%	2,721,547	2,783,726	-2.2%
Cincinnati	1,920,931	1,817,569	5.7%	345,818	364,114	-5.0%
Cleveland	2,913,430	2,859,644	1.9%	498,246	505,616	-1.5%
Corpus Christi	384,056	349,894	9.8%	280,253	257,453	8.9%
Dallas	4,574,561	4,037,282	13.3%	1,053,292	1,007,618	4.5%
Denver	2,277,401	1,980,140	15.0%	497,840	467,610	6.5%
Detroit	5,284,171	5,187,171	1.9%	1,000,272	1,027,974	-2.7%
Eugene	306,862	282,912	8.5%	123,718	112,733	9.7%
Ft. Collins	221,725	186,136	19.1%	104,196	87,491	19.1%
Houston	4,253,428	3,731,029	14.0%	1,744,058	1,637,859	6.5%
Jacksonville	1,008,633	906,727	11.2%	679,792	635,230	7.0%
Kansas City	1,690,343	1,582,874	6.8%	583,913	586,350	-0.4%
Las Vegas	1,201,073	852,646	40.9%	376,906	258,204	46.0%
Los Angeles	15,495,155	14,531,529	6.6%	3,553,638	3,485,557	2.0%
Louisville	993,765	949,012	4.7%	260,689	269,555	-3.3%
Madison	395,366	367,085	7.7%	197,630	190,766	3.6%
Milwaukee	1,642,658	1,607,183	2.2%	590,503	628,088	-6.0%
Minn./St. Paul	2,765,116	2,538,776	8.9%	618,391	640,618	-3.5%
New York City	19,846,588	19,462,450	2.0%	7,380,906	7,322,564	0.8%
Philadelphia	5,973,463	5,893,019	1.4%	1,478,002	1,585,577	-6.8%
Phoenix	2,746,703	2,238,498	22.7%	1,159,014	984,310	17.7%
Portland, ME	251,087	243,135	3.3%	63,123	64,157	-1.6%
Portland, OR	2,078,357	1,793,476	15.9%	480,824	463,634	3.7%
Raleigh-Durham	1,025,253	858,485	19.4%	393,634	350,986	12.2%
Reno	298,787	254,667	17.3%	155,499	133,850	16.2%
Rochester	1,088,037	1,062,470	2.4%	221,594	230,356	-3.8%
Sacramento	1,632,133	1,481,220	10.2%	376,243	369,365	1.9%
San Antonio	1,490,111	1,324,749	12.5%	1,067,816	959,295	11.3%
San Diego	2,655,463	2,498,016	6.3%	1,171,121	1,110,623	5.4%
San Francisco	6,605,428	6,249,881	5.7%	1,102,545	1,096,201	0.6%
Seattle	3,320,829	2,970,300	11.8%	524,704	516,259	1.6%
Sher-Den, TX	100,589	95,019	5.9%	55,291	53,089	4.1%
St. Louis	2,548,238	2,492,348	2.2%	351,565	396,685	-11.4%
Tampa	2,199,231	2,067,959	6.3%	521,194	520,333	0.2%
Tucson	767,873	666,957	15.1%	449,002	411,480	9.1%
Washington, DC	7,164,519	6,726,395	6.5%	543,213	606,900	-10.5%
Wilmington, DE	5,973,463	5,893,019	1.4%	69,490	71,529	-2.9%

Source: 1997/1998 City/County Databook, U.S. Census Bureau.

\* Census bureau for entire consolidated MSA.

TABLE 3.2 Employment and change, 1990–1996

Site	Metropolitan Area Employment			Central City Employment		
	1996	1990	% Change	1996	1990	% Change
Albuquerque	390,000	261,800	49.0%	187,575		
Amarillo, TX				73,106		
Anchorage				111,242		
Atlanta	1,947,098	1,426,000	36.5%	175,126		
Baltimore	1,303,000	1,356,900	-4.0%	314,688		
Boise				66,115		
Boston	1,767,000			288,704		
Brownsville, TX				31,884		
Buffalo	572,000			131,001		
Chicago	4,051,000			1,207,108		
Cincinnati	820,000			158,881		
Cleveland	1,218,429	1,200,508	1.5%	182,225		
Corpus Christi				109,555		
Dallas	1,758,000			511,202		
Denver	1,055,000			233,602		
Detroit	2,156,000			335,462		
Eugene	148,800	129,700	14.7%	54,654		
Ft. Collins				45,199		
Houston	2,017,000			788,520		
Jacksonville	512,000			294,640		
Kansas City	940,000			276,374		
Las Vegas	635,000			131,001		
Los Angeles	7,117,215	6,838,941	4.1%	1,670,488		
Louisville	529,000			115,546		
Madison		195,706		113,472		
Milwaukee	802,000			380,545		
Minn./St. Paul	1,618,000			325,891		
Philadelphia	2,463,000			651,621		
Phoenix	1,460,000			480,945		
Portland, ME				33,378		
Portland, OR	1,004,000			218,750		
Raleigh-Durham	580,000			189,060		
Reno	165,591	132,916	24.6%	74,448		
Rochester	570,000			101,942		
Sacramento	725,000			161,812		
San Antonio	732,000			389,772		
San Diego	1,236,000			524,841		
San Francisco	2,054,000			549,010		
Seattle	1,278,000			370,514		
Sher-Den, TX				14,195		
St. Louis	1,363,000			161,434		
Tampa	1,101,000			129,830		
Tucson				179,702		
Washington, DC	2,543,000			303,914		
Wilmington, DE				33,188		

Source: 1997/1998 City/County Databook, U.S. Census Bureau.

TABLE 3.3 Metro area and central city households, 1990

Site	Metro Area			Central City		
	Total Hslds.	Pers./HH	% 1-Pers.	Total Hslds.	Pers./HH	% 1-Pers.
Albuquerque	194,500	2.54		153,818	2.46	28.2%
Amarillo, TX	75,600	2.59		61,137	2.54	27.2%
Anchorage	83,900			82,702	2.68	22.9%
Atlanta	1,303,719			155,752	2.40	35.0%
Baltimore	867,600	2.70	23.4%	276,484	2.59	30.5%
Boise	78,800			50,852	2.42	27.8%
Boston	1,413,900			228,464	2.37	35.5%
Brownsville, TX	77,800	3.73		26,322	3.70	15.2%
Buffalo	362,300			136,436	2.33	35.6%
Chicago	3,017,300			1,025,174	2.67	32.1%
Cincinnati	553,500			154,342	2.26	illegible
Cleveland	825,409	2.58	27.0%	199,787	2.48	33.5%
Corpus Christi	121,000			89,468	2.83	32.5%
Dallas	946,400			402,060	2.46	34.2%
Denver	674,100			210,952	2.17	40.4%
Detroit	1,629,700			374,057	2.71	29.8%
Eugene	108,600	2.44		46,274	2.30	31.0%
Ft. Collins	72,400			33,689	2.44	26.2%
Houston	1,206,200			616,877	2.60	31.0%
Jacksonville	357,600			241,384	2.55	25.8%
Kansas City	607,700			234,753	2.45	31.5%
Las Vegas	271,000			99,735	2.55	26.2%
Los Angeles	5,429,530			1,217,475	2.80	28.5%
Louisville	365,100			113,065	2.31	35.0%
Madison	124,881	2.54	28.0%	77,361	2.30	31.2%
Milwaukee	544,100			240,540	2.53	30.5%
Minn./St. Paul		2.56		270,931	2.26	25.0%
New York City	3,754,251	2.66	35.9%	2,819,401	2.54	0.0%
Philadelphia	1,840,100			603,075	2.56	31.6%
Phoenix	833,100			369,921	2.62	26.1%
Portland, ME	93,680			28,235	2.21	35.3%
Portland, OR	475,800			187,268	2.27	34.9%
Raleigh-Durham	272,800			141,823	2.45	31.1%
Reno	124,428	2.41	27.0%	57,286	2.26	33.7%
Rochester	370,700			93,607	2.37	35.3%
Sacramento	561,300			144,444	2.50	30.9%
San Antonio	454,600	2.89		326,761	2.80	25.0%
San Diego	906,700	2.61		406,096	2.61	26.3%
San Francisco/Oak	1,464,300			450,105	2.37	37.3%
Seattle	1,230,509	2.51	21.4%	236,702	2.09	39.8%
Sher-Den, TX	38,200	2.58		12,454	2.42	0.0%
St. Louis	918,500			164,931	2.34	39.2%
Tampa	887,000			114,800	2.35	32.3%
Tucson	265,200			162,685	2.42	31.3%
Washington, DC	1,914,100	2.61		249,634	2.26	41.5%
Wilmington, DE	210,300	2.47	23.0%	28,556	2.44	36.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

TABLE 3.1A Metro area and city population and density, 1996

Site	Metropolitan Area			Central City		
	Population	Land Area *	Pers./Sq. Mi.	Population	Land Area *	Pers./Sq. Mi.
Albuquerque	670,092	5,944	113	419,681	132	3,175
Amarillo, TX	206,015	1,824	113	169,588	88	1,929
Anchorage	250,505	1,698	148	250,505	1,698	148
Atlanta	3,541,230	6,126	578	401,907	132	3,049
Baltimore	7,164,519	9,578	748	675,401	81	8,359
Boise	372,587	1,645	227	152,737	46	3,313
Boston	5,796,488	6,450	899	558,394	48	11,537
Brownsville, TX	315,015	906	348	132,091	28	4,734
Buffalo	1,175,240	1,568	750	310,548	41	7,649
Chicago	8,599,774	6,931	1,241	2,721,547	227	11,979
Cincinnati	1,920,931	3,810	504	345,818	77	4,480
Cleveland	2,913,430	3,613	806	498,246	77	6,471
Corpus Christi	384,056	1,528	251	280,253	135	2,076
Dallas	4,574,561	9,105	502	1,053,292	342	3,076
Denver	2,277,401	8,496	268	497,840	153	3,247
Detroit	5,284,171	6,566	805	1,000,272	139	7,212
Eugene	306,862	4,554	67	123,718	38	3,256
Ft. Collins	221,725	2,601	85	104,196	41	2,529
Houston	4,253,428	7,707	552	1,744,058	540	3,230
Jacksonville	1,008,633	2,636	383	679,792	759	896
Kansas City	1,690,343	5,407	313	583,913	312	1,875
Las Vegas	1,201,073	39,370	31	376,906	83	4,525
Los Angeles	15,495,155	33,966	456	3,553,638	469	7,572
Louisville	993,765	2,072	480	260,689	62	4,198
Madison	395,366	1,202	329	197,630	58	3,419
Milwaukee	1,642,658	1,793	916	590,503	96	6,145
Minn./St. Paul	2,765,116	6,064	456	618,391	55	11,264
New York City	19,846,588	10,166	1,952	7,380,906	309	23,894
Philadelphia	5,973,463	5,936	1,006	1,478,002	135	10,940
Phoenix	2,746,703	14,574	188	1,159,014	420	2,760
Portland, ME	251,087	836	300	63,123	23	2,793
Portland, OR	2,078,357	6,954	299	480,824	125	3,856
Raleigh-Durham **	1,025,253	3,491	294	393,634	88	4,468
Reno	298,787	6,343	47	155,499	58	2,704
Rochester	1,088,037	3,426	318	221,594	36	6,190
Sacramento	1,632,133	5,094	320	376,243	96	3,907
San Antonio	1,490,111	3,327	448	1,067,816	333	3,207
San Diego	2,655,463	4,205	632	1,171,121	324	3,615
San Francisco	6,605,428	7,369	896	1,102,545	47	23,609
Seattle	3,320,829	7,224	460	524,704	84	6,254
Sher-Den, TX	100,589	934	108	55,291	37	1,478
St. Louis	2,548,238	6,393	399	351,565	62	5,680
Tampa	2,199,231	2,555	861	521,194	109	4,795
Tucson	767,873	9,187	84	449,002	156	2,873
Washington, DC	7,164,519	9,578	748	543,213	61	8,847
Wilmington, DE	5,973,463	1,054	5,668	69,490	11	6,434

Source: 1997/1998 City/County Databook, U.S. Census Bureau.

\* Land area per 1990 census data.

\*\* City land area is for Raleigh only.

**TABLE 3.4 Metro area vehicle ownership, 1990**

Site	Total Vehs.	Metro Area	
		Vehs./HH	% With Zero Vehs.
Albuquerque (2000)	49,300	1.81	1.6%
Atlanta	2,161,459		
Baltimore	906,700	1.05	16.5%
Brownsville, TX		1.56	13.5%
Cleveland	1,930,556	1.67	12.5%
Detroit			12.1%
Eugene	202,840	1.62	9.9%
Los Angeles	10,553,658	1.94	9.5%
Madison	202,840	1.62	9.9%
Minn./St. Paul	1,520,606	1.74	9.5%
New York City	4,350,073	1.16	38.8%
San Antonio		1.63	13.2%
San Francisco	4,020,100		10.3%
Seattle		2.11	2.8%
Sher-Den, TX		1.84	9.2%
Washington, DC	3,681,600	1.92	7.0%
Wilmington, DE		2.26	4.3%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

**TABLE 3.5 Regional economic and employment characteristics, 1996**

Site	Ann. Hsld. Income	Per Capita Income	Unemployment Rate (6/30)*	Workforce Participation	% Popul. > 65**
Albuquerque	27,500	13,000	5.3%	66.8%	10.7%
Amarillo, TX			3.9%		11.7%
Anchorage			5.5%		4.7%
Atlanta			3.8%		7.9%
Baltimore***	37,072	26,731	4.4%	68.5%	10.3%
Boise			3.9%		10.7%
Boston			4.2%		13.2%
Brownsville, TX			12.6%		10.7%
Buffalo			5.1%		15.7%
Chicago			5.0%		11.3%
Cincinnati			4.2%		12.1%
Cleveland			4.6%		14.3%
Corpus Christi			8.4%		10.3%
Dallas			4.0%		8.5%
Denver			3.9%		9.3%
Detroit			4.5%		11.9%
Eugene	25,265	21,534	5.8%	68.3%	12.9%
Ft. Collins			3.8%		9.9%
Houston			5.5%		7.4%
Jacksonville			3.6%		11.1%
Kansas City			4.1%		11.4%
Las Vegas			5.5%		12.3%
Los Angeles			7.3%		10.2%
Louisville			4.4%		12.4%
Madison	32,113		1.7%	73.2%	9.4%
Milwaukee			3.5%		12.2%
Minneapolis/St. Paul			3.1%		9.7%
New York City			6.5%		13.4%
Philadelphia****			5.7%		13.8%
Phoenix			3.7%		12.7%
Portland, ME			2.9%		13.7%
Portland, OR			4.7%		12.0%
Raleigh-Durham			2.3%		9.7%
Reno	39,374	16,338	4.8%		11.1%
Rochester			4.0%		12.8%
Sacramento			6.0%		11.5%
San Antonio			4.3%		10.6%
San Diego			5.3%		11.7%
San Francisco			4.6%		11.7%
Seattle	52,000	30,560	5.4%		10.6%
Sherman-Dennison, TX			4.8%		17.0%
St. Louis			4.5%		12.5%
Tampa			3.9%		21.9%
Tucson			3.7%		13.8%
Washington, DC***			4.4%		10.3%
Wilmington, DE****			5.7%		13.8%

\* Source: www.census.gov/press release/Metro09.prn.

\*\*\* Joint for Balto-Wash CMSA.

\*\* Source: www.census.gov/press-release/Metro23.prn.

\*\*\*\* Joint for Phil-Wilm-Atlantic City CMSA.

**TABLE 3.5A Regional economic and employment characteristics, 1990**

Site	Per Capita Income
Albuquerque	22,089
Amarillo, TX	21,112
Anchorage	28,690
Atlanta	26,993
Baltimore	26,399
Boise	23,901
Boston	30,124
Brownsville, TX	12,357
Buffalo	23,184
Chicago	29,260
Cincinnati	25,059
Cleveland	26,046
Corpus Christi	18,933
Dallas	28,637
Denver	29,055
Detroit	26,506
Eugene	21,358
Ft. Collins	23,750
Houston	27,211
Jacksonville	23,614
Kansas City	25,450
Las Vegas	24,575
Los Angeles	24,706
Louisville	24,307
Madison	26,379
Milwaukee	26,695
Minneapolis/St. Paul	28,739
New York City	32,991
Philadelphia	27,994
Phoenix	23,025
Portland, ME	26,409
Portland, OR	25,970
Raleigh-Durham	26,101
Reno	29,284
Rochester	25,247
Sacramento	24,236
San Antonio	21,276
San Diego	23,903
San Francisco	38,813
Seattle	30,916
Sherman-Dennison, TX	20,144
St. Louis	25,824
Tampa	23,654
Tucson	20,375
Washington, DC	31,981
Wilmington, DE	29,033

Source: U.S. Census Bureau.

**TABLE 3.6A Highway system coverage, 1996**

Site	Fed.-Aid Urbanized Area (Sq. Mi.)	Urbanized Area Popul. (1,000)	Fwy. Miles		Total Miles	
			Per Sq. Mi.	Per Cap.	Per Sq. Mi.	Per Cap.
Albuquerque	192	476	0.224	0.090	9.974	4.023
Amarillo, TX	97	170	0.330	0.188	12.371	7.059
Anchorage	255	255	0.173	0.173	4.714	4.714
Atlanta	1,757	2,449	0.170	0.122	6.896	4.948
Baltimore	712	2,107	0.379	0.128	9.017	3.047
Boise	134	184	0.134	0.098	9.343	6.804
Boston	1,139	2,878	0.189	0.075	8.718	3.450
Brownsville, TX	43	132	0.186	0.061	11.256	3.667
Buffalo	564	1,073	0.246	0.130	6.996	3.678
Chicago	2,731	7,961	0.174	0.060	8.657	2.970
Cincinnati	630	1,161	0.268	0.146	8.281	4.494
Cleveland	838	1,767	0.267	0.127	6.637	3.148
Corpus Christi	164	293	0.335	0.188	9.921	5.553
Dallas	1,712	3,363	0.331	0.169	10.420	5.304
Denver	720	1,770	0.279	0.114	9.279	3.775
Detroit	1,304	3,768	0.215	0.075	9.904	3.428
Eugene	104	212	0.260	0.127	11.731	5.755
Ft. Collins	84	130	0.143	0.092	6.857	4.431
Houston	1,538	3,059	0.276	0.139	10.041	5.048
Jacksonville	727	819	0.191	0.170	5.019	4.455
Kansas City	1,034	1,339	0.352	0.272	7.167	5.535
Las Vegas	270	1,074	0.267	0.067	10.719	2.695
Los Angeles	2,226	12,222	0.283	0.052	11.978	2.182
Louisville	384	782	0.359	0.176	8.755	4.299
Madison	98	265	0.408	0.151	10.112	3.740
Milwaukee	512	1,250	0.223	0.091	9.699	3.973
Minn/St. Paul	1,192	2,263	0.257	0.135	8.722	4.594
New York City	3,962	16,320	0.288	0.070	9.468	2.299
Philadelphia	1,350	4,538	0.256	0.076	9.803	2.916
Phoenix	1,054	2,340	0.125	0.056	8.760	3.946
Portland, ME	58	120	0.448	0.217	10.845	5.242
Portland, OR	469	1,355	0.290	0.100	11.823	4.092
Raleigh-Durham	490	629	0.200	0.156	6.314	4.919
Reno	102	292	0.294	0.103	8.304	2.901
Rochester	335	619	0.299	0.162	7.693	4.163
Sacramento	382	1,217	0.275	0.086	10.626	3.335
San Antonio	485	1,193	0.435	0.177	10.596	4.308
San Diego	727	2,561	0.330	0.094	8.169	2.319
San Francisco	1,152	3,890	0.287	0.085	8.069	2.389
Seattle	844	1,948	0.296	0.128	8.219	3.561
Sher-Den, TX	130	69	0.238	0.449	4.677	8.812
St. Louis	1,057	1,968	0.279	0.150	7.634	4.100
Tampa	1,294	1,862	0.094	0.065	5.723	3.977
Tucson	280	639	0.111	0.049	7.293	3.196
Washington, DC	999	3,449	0.308	0.089	9.969	2.888
Wilmington, DE	254	486	0.224	0.117	7.476	3.907

Source: Highway Statistics, 1996, FHWA.

TABLE 3.7 Transit service characteristics, 1996

Site	Annual Revenue Miles by Type of Service (000's of miles)					Revenue Miles Per Capita
	Bus	LRT/Trolley	Heavy Rail	Com. Rail	Total	
Albuquerque	4,892	--	--	--		10.3
Amarillo, TX	804	--	--	--	804	4.7
Anchorage	2,405	--	--	--	2,405	9.4
Atlanta	26,170	--	22,622	--	48,792	19.9
Baltimore	20,093	2,205	4,239	4,613	31,150	14.8
Boise	1,049	--	--	--	1,049	5.7
Boston	25,180	5,471	22,638	16,229	69,518	24.2
Brownsville, TX	802	--	--	--	802	6.1
Buffalo	8,021	893	--	--	8,914	8.3
Chicago	67,073	--	49,734	--	116,807	14.7
Cincinnati	12,466	--	--	--	12,466	10.7
Cleveland	21,115	1,119	2,015	--	24,249	13.7
Corpus Christi	2,820	--	--	--	2,820	9.6
Dallas	18,479	396	--	--	18,875	5.6
Denver	33,271	526	--	--	33,797	19.1
Detroit	28,806	--	--	--	28,806	7.6
Eugene	3,892	--	--	--	3,892	18.4
Ft. Collins	956	--	--	--	956	7.4
Houston	3,792	--	--	--	3,792	1.2
Jacksonville	6,178	76	--	--	6,253	7.6
Kansas City	6,720	--	--	--	6,720	4.8
Las Vegas	10,676	--	--	--	10,676	9.9
Los Angeles	132,007	4,150	800	4,541	141,498	11.6
Louisville	7,757	--	--	--	7,757	9.9
Madison	4,019	--	--	--	4,019	15.2
Milwaukee	17,136	--	--	--	17,136	13.7
Minn/St. Paul	23,312	--	--	--	23,312	10.3
New York City	127,787	--	314,176	97,947	539,910	33.1
Philadelphia*	34,761	3,069	15,387	13,156	66,374	14.6
Phoenix	18,840	--	--	--	18,840	8.1
Portland, ME	1,051	--	--	--	1,051	8.7
Portland, OR	21,292	1,534	--	--	22,825	48.7
Raleigh-Durham**	1,456	--	--	--	1,456	2.3
Reno	3,963	--	--	--	3,963	13.6
Rochester	5,896	--	--	--	5,896	9.5
Sacramento	9,763	1,791	--	--	11,555	9.5
San Antonio	26,740	--	--	--	26,740	22.4
San Diego	29,065	4,215	--	--	33,280	13.0
San Francisco	39,047	4,215	48,570	3,781	95,613	24.6
Seattle	46,711	41	--	--	46,752	24.0
Sher-Denn, TX	321	--	--	--	321	4.6
St. Louis	21,443	2,513	--	--	23,955	12.2
Tampa	9,689	--	--	--	9,689	5.2
Tucson	8,532	--	--	--	8,532	13.4
Washington, DC	35,259	--	41,429	--	76,687	22.2
Wilmington, DE	73,026	--	--	--	73,026	150.3

Source: National Transit Database, 1996, FTA.

Service supplied in thousands of annual vehicle miles, coach-miles for commuter rail service. Bus includes demand responsive.

\* Commuter rail figure does not include 552.9 of PennDOT CRR.

\*\* Raleigh only.

**TABLE 3.8 Population, daily VMT, and daily VMT per person**

Site	1996			1990		
	Population (000's)	DVMT (000's)	VMT/Pers.	Population (000's)	DVMT (000's)	VMT/Pers.
Albuquerque	476	12,095	25.4	427	10,243	24.0
Amarillo, TX	170	4,275	25.1			
Anchorage	255	4,080	16.0	226	3,530	15.6
Atlanta	2,449	89,530	36.6	1,860	64,831	34.9
Baltimore	2,107	42,214	20.0	1,991	36,374	18.3
Boise	184	4,609	25.0			
Boston	2,878	57,605	20.0	2,803	51,338	18.3
Brownsville, TX	132	1,729	13.1			
Buffalo	1,073	19,729	18.4	1,064	17,003	16.0
Chicago	7,961	152,256	19.1	7,303	123,471	16.9
Cincinnati	1,161	30,974	26.7	1,136	23,612	20.8
Cleveland	1,767	38,349	21.7	1,752	32,289	18.4
Corpus Christi	293	6,698	22.9	271	6,550	24.2
Dallas	3,363	100,272	29.8	3,030	80,200	26.5
Denver	1,770	37,262	21.1	1,540	27,150	17.6
Detroit	2,768	86,811	31.4	3,905	78,223	20.0
Eugene	212	3,566	16.8			
Ft. Collins	130	2,102	16.2			
Houston	3,059	78,735	25.7	2,798	71,613	25.6
Jacksonville	819	21,522	26.3	760	17,785	23.4
Kansas City	1,339	37,329	27.9	1,281	27,468	21.4
Las Vegas	1,074	16,779	15.6	371	11,194	30.2
Los Angeles	12,222	264,941	21.7	11,428	250,673	21.9
Louisville	782	23,327	29.8	784	17,674	22.5
Madison	265	5,426	20.5	246	4,463	18.1
Milwaukee	1,250	30,681	24.5	1,220	28,659	23.5
Minn/St. Paul	2,263	51,946	23.0	2,055	43,185	21.0
New York City	16,320	246,964	15.1	15,780	225,010	14.3
Philadelphia	4,538	73,690	16.2	4,216	65,759	15.6
Phoenix	2,340	50,430	21.6	1,920	39,654	20.7
Portland, ME	120	2,949	24.6			
Portland, OR	1,355	29,305	21.6	1,196	22,416	18.7
Raleigh-Durham	629	19,909	31.7			
Reno	292	4,976	17.0			
Rochester	619	14,455	23.4	617	12,610	20.4
Sacramento	1,217	26,583	21.8	1,096	23,619	21.6
San Antonio	1,193	19,581	16.4	1,165	25,317	21.7
San Diego	2,561	55,622	21.7	2,294	51,606	22.5
San Francisco	3,890	81,023	20.8	3,676	76,950	20.9
Seattle	1,948	47,735	24.5	1,730	40,840	23.6
Sher-Den, TX	69	1,815	26.3			
St. Louis	1,968	56,082	28.5	1,950	46,288	23.7
Tampa	1,862	38,720	20.8	1,720	33,710	19.6
Tucson	639	11,293	17.7	410	8,523	20.8
Washington, DC	3,449	79,506	23.1	3,240	64,323	19.9
Wilmington, DE	486	12,207	25.1	432	9,720	22.5

Source: Highway Statistics, 1996 and 1990, FHWA.